

2026年度 一般入試前期日程試験問題 (2月5日)

英語

注意事項

- 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子の中を見えてはいけません。
- 試験中に問題冊子の印刷不鮮明、ページの落丁・乱丁及び解答用紙の汚れ等に気付いた場合は、手を挙げて監督者に知らせなさい。
- 解答用紙には、解答欄以外に次の記入欄があるので、監督者の指示に従って、それぞれ正しく記入し、マークしなさい。
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受験番号(英字及び数字)を記入し、さらにその下のマーク欄にマークしなさい。正しくマークされていない場合は、採点できないことがあります。
 - 氏名欄
氏名を記入しなさい。
 - 解答科目欄
解答する科目を1つ選び、科目の下の○にマークしなさい。マークされていない場合又は複数の科目にマークされている場合は、0点となります。
- 解答は、解答用紙の解答欄に1つマークしなさい。例えば、

5

と表示のある問いに対して①と解答する場合は、次の(例)のように解答番号5の解答欄の⑤にマークしなさい。

(例)

解答番号	解 答 欄
5	① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩

- 試験終了後、問題冊子は持ち帰りなさい。

英語

(解答番号

1

 ~

40

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[Ⅰ] 次の文章を読み、問いに答えよ。

Data security, privacy and overall cybersecurity are a critical focus for the research community. While new artificial intelligence (AI) and machine learning applications have brought with them advanced technologies for safeguarding data and information, at the same time, they have debuted a double-edged sword, delivering technologies that ⁽¹⁾criminals may abuse to target their victims more strategically.

According to the World Economic Forum's Global Cybersecurity Outlook 2024, 56% of cyber leaders believe that over the next two years, generative AI will provide an overall advantage to cyber attackers, with another 46% saying they are most concerned about advances in hostile capabilities like phishing, malware development and deepfakes. These concerns are reasonable. A report from cyber firm Deep Instinct titled "Generative AI and Cybersecurity: Bright Future or Business Battleground?" found that 75% of security professionals witnessed an increase in attacks over the past year, with 85% attributing this rise to bad actors using generative AI.

In addition, cybersecurity AI company Darktrace found that 74% of security leaders believe AI-powered threats to be a significant issue, and 60% do not believe their organizations are adequately prepared to address them. Hence, the computer science and engineering community has placed an emphasis on cybersecurity in 2024. ⁽²⁾

In fact, the Computer Society (CS) ranked cybersecurity in its top technology trends for the year, indicating: "Cybersecurity advances will

enhance public confidence and will enable reliance on the cyber infrastructure for large scale applications including energy production and distribution." However, the predictions also noted the need for managing misinformation that relates to deepfakes, repeating a continued focus on (3) risk. It's clear that the research community will need to renew its efforts to address growing issues and demands related to privacy and cyber and data security. Fortunately, work has already begun in three critical areas.

Firstly, the role of the research community is to expand on existing computer science and engineering milestones to proactively address malicious activity. In essence, if solutions can be manipulated for attack-based purposes, the systems that safeguard that data and information need to outpace the attackers, and that will require a continued focus on solutions that can identify and prevent the attack before it occurs.

While privacy is distinct from cybersecurity, any attack affects both. ⁽⁴⁾ These deepening cyber and data security and privacy needs, in part, served as a driver for the launch of a new academic journal, titled Transactions on Privacy. As Jaideep Vaidya, 2024 vice president for publications at CS, shared in his editorial introduction: "New research from a theoretical, methodological, systems, and engineering perspective is needed to ensure privacy protection . . . Better description, design, implementation, and evaluation of privacy protection systems and safeguards are of paramount importance for the successful use of any new technology."

Secondly, as they become more established, these new technologies will need support ⁽⁵⁾ from the future workforce, including researchers and practitioners. This future workforce may prove to be a challenge, as already 52% of public organizations believe the lack of resources and skills is their biggest challenge with cyber resilience. To (6) the

ongoing developments in the field, the industry will need to recruit additional computer science and engineering minds and cyber and data security experts. That work starts by engaging a diverse, wide community at a young age.

Take, for instance, the recent Hack the Metaverse event. It enabled students to go on a deep dive into the metaverse to better understand the technology, receive tutorials and training, take part in problem-solving, participate in hack-a-thon competitions, and meet with industry professionals. Program Organizer Abhishek Appaji shared: "The hack-a-thon created crude solutions which will be further taken by the industry, helping to create long-term sustainability." Through grassroots outreach and initiatives like this, the community can begin to inspire and draw in the next generation of cybersecurity experts and support the creativity around solutions in the process. Continued work to engage future leaders in the field will be critical to addressing the future of data and information.

Thirdly, in addition to research advancements and the cultivation of future leaders, technical standards around data security and privacy will also help safeguard information. Standards (7) clarity, transparency and consistency with how information is protected. As threats continue to evolve, standards, too, will need to be developed, modified and introduced to support the community's goals.

As technology shifts, the research community must continue to identify ways to remain one step ahead of bad actors. By engaging in research, encouraging the next generation and seeking out standards to support technological evolution, the science and engineering community can both advance technology and safeguard it at the same time—the goal of any good security initiative.

— 3 —

5 (2.5 E)

問 1 下線部(1)の内容として最も適切なものを①～④の中から一つ選べ。 1

- ① the AI research community
- ② AI and machine learning technology
- ③ criminals
- ④ victims

問 2 下線部(2)の内容として最も適切なものを①～④の中から一つ選べ。 2

- ① AI leaders
- ② AI organizations
- ③ AI threats
- ④ AI professionals

問 3 空所 (3) を満たすものとして最も適切なものを①～④の中から一つ選べ。 3

- ① ignoring
- ② seeking
- ③ reducing
- ④ maintaining

問 4 下線部(4)の内容として最も適切なものを①～④の中から一つ選べ。 4

- ① privacy and cybersecurity
- ② systems and safeguards
- ③ data and information
- ④ design and implementation

問 5 下線部(5)の内容として最も適切なものを①～④の中から一つ選べ。 5

- ① resources and skills
- ② new technologies
- ③ public organizations
- ④ researchers and practitioners

— 4 —

6 (2.5 E)

問 6 空所 (6) を満たすものとして最も適切なものを①～④の中から一つ選べ。 6

- ① fuel
- ② end
- ③ divide
- ④ stall

問 7 空所 (7) を満たすものとして最も適切なものを①～④の中から一つ選べ。 7

- ① endanger
- ② prevent
- ③ ensure
- ④ pretend

問 8 本文の表題として最も適切なものを①～③の中から一つ選べ。 8

- ① Why the Research Community Must Support Bad Actors for Security
- ② How Safeguarding Data and Information Should Be Treated in a Company
- ③ How Research Can Support Cyber and Data Security and Privacy

— 5 —

7 (2.5 E)

問 9 本文の内容と一致するものを①～④の中から三つ選べ。ただし、解答の順序は問わない。 9 ～ 11

- ① Darktrace reports that nearly three-quarters of security leaders are worried about AI-powered threats.
- ② The research community should avoid new IT technology due to the risk of supporting criminal activities.
- ③ Jaideep Vaidya is the author of a new book about privacy.
- ④ About half of all public organizations believe that there is a shortage of human resources and skilled employees in the field of IT security.
- ⑤ One of the activities of the Hack the Metaverse event involves interaction between students and professionals from various companies.
- ⑥ Joining an event like Hack the Metaverse can help experts to understand the issues of the new generation.

— 6 —

8 (2.5 E)

〔Ⅱ〕 次の文章を読み、問いに答えよ。

〔Ⅱ〕については著作物の使用許諾が取れないため
本文を掲載しておりません。

— 7 —

9 (2.5E)

— 8 —

10 (2.5E)

問 1 下線部 ～ を補うものとして最も適切なものを①～③の中から一つ選べ。ただし、文頭の大文字は小文字に変更している。

- ① this diverse range of choices makes for some dynamic fights
- ② some gamers might become impatient or bored with the story
- ③ at least half the reason to play this game is the storyline

問 2 以下の設問の答えとして最も適切なものを①～③の中から一つ選べ。

1. What does the writer of this article recommend to people who will play this game?

- ① They should ignore the story and focus mostly on the combat.
- ② They should not wait to complete the side quests in each area.
- ③ They should try to discover the hidden humor in the game.

2. Which of the following statements most likely aligns with the author's views?

- ① Trails in the Sky is balanced between narrative and fighting.
- ② Trails in the Sky is the most well-made game in the Dragon Slayer series.
- ③ Trails in the Sky would likely appeal to all JRPG gamers.

問 3 本文の表題として最も適切なものを①～③の中から一つ選べ。

- ① Trails in the Sky : Play or Pass?
- ② Trails in the Sky : Avoid This One
- ③ Trails in the Sky : An American Game

— 9 —

11 (2.5E)

問 4 本文の内容と一致するものを①～④の中から二つ選べ。ただし、解答の順序は問わない。 ～

- ① Cassius Bright forces his children to take on more responsibilities.
- ② Battles in Trails in the Sky allow the player to try again right away if they lose.
- ③ Trails in the Sky's plot is too simple and badly written.
- ④ Trails in the Sky features graphics that resemble older games.

— 10 —

12 (2.5E)

〔Ⅲ〕 次の問いに答えよ。

問1 各文の空所 (20) ～ (23) に入る最も適切なものを①～④の中から一つ選べ。

1. This project is (20). Let's figure out the cause.

- ① going as not planned ② not planned as going
③ not going as planned ④ not as planned going

2. The only certainty (21) things are highly uncertain.

- ① that is now right ② right that is now
③ that now right is ④ right now is that

3. I now (22) started a new beginning.

- ① feel like I have ② have I feel like
③ like I have feel ④ feel I have like

4. Many NGOs (23) support students' transition from school to work.

- ① trying hard are to ② are trying hard to
③ are trying to hard ④ hard are trying to

問2 以下の英文には、誤りがそれぞれ一か所ある。下線部(1)～(4)の中から一つ選べ。

1. Most manufacturers are used machinery to accelerate the assembly of their products. (1) (2) (3) (4) 24

2. Equipments must be regularly maintained in order to ensure safety and prevent problems. (1) (2) (3) (4) 25

3. Suppliers that don't provide the products needed on time, and in the right amounts, could be affected the manufacturer's output. (1) (2) (3) (4) 26

— 11 —

13(2.5E)

— 12 —

14(2.5E)

〔Ⅳ〕 次のそれぞれの会話文の下線部 27 ～ 36 を補うのに最も適切な英文を①～⑥の中から一つ選べ。英文はすべて使用し、同じ英文を二度使うことはない。

1. Rex: Boy, I'm hungry. I skipped lunch because I knew we were having sirloin steak.

Kaylie: 27

Rex: 28

Kaylie: Your meat is still in the fridge. I didn't touch it. I've decided to become a vegetarian.

Rex: 29

Kaylie: Don't you know that cows produce 500 liters of methane a day? Your sirloin steaks are speeding up the death of the planet. I'm not going to share the blame.

Rex: 30

Kaylie: 31

- ① What? All of a sudden? Why?
② What? Where's my steak?
③ You can, but cook it when I'm out, and make sure you open the windows. I don't want the smell to transfer to the furniture.
④ I hope this is just a phase. I don't like tofu. Can I have my real steak instead?
⑤ Sorry, but there's been a change to the menu. I made tofu steak instead. It's much healthier.

2. Daisy: Hello sir, how may I help you today?

Sonny: I'd like to buy some flowers.

Daisy: 32

Sonny: 33

Daisy: 34

Sonny: 35

Daisy: 36

Sonny: Perfect, thanks! I'll take it. Can I pay by card?

- ① Okay... a romantic dinner, then. How about some roses?
② Okay, no problem. Here we go. How does this look?
③ No, I'm just looking for something nice to put on the dining table.
④ You've come to the right place! What's the occasion? Anniversary, perhaps?
⑤ Actually, I'd rather have something a bit less extravagant. Maybe a tulip or two, with some branches of those little white flowers there.

— 13 —

15(2.5E)

— 14 —

16(2.5E)

一般入試 前期日程

[英語]
2月5日

〔V〕 次の各文の意味内容に合うように、与えられた語①～⑤をすべて用いて英文を完成させた際に、空所（〔37〕）～（〔40〕）に入る最も適切なものを一つ選べ。

1. 学んだ分だけ知識は増える。

The more I (), (〔37〕) () () ().

- | | | |
|---------|---------|--------|
| ① I | ② learn | ③ more |
| ④ study | ⑤ the | |

2. 子ども扱いしないで。

I don't like (〔38〕) () () () ().

- | | | |
|--------|-----------|---------|
| ① a | ② being | ③ child |
| ④ like | ⑤ treated | |

3. 彼らは友だちを作るのは簡単だと思っている。

They find (〔39〕) () () () ().

- | | | |
|--------|-----------|------|
| ① easy | ② friends | ③ it |
| ④ make | ⑤ to | |

4. 野球場は今建設中です。

The () () () (〔40〕) () now.

- | | | |
|------------|-----------|---------|
| ① baseball | ② being | ③ built |
| ④ is | ⑤ stadium | |

— 15 —

17(2.5E)

入試	日程	科目	大問	執筆者名	書名	発行所	クレジット
公募	1/19	国語		佐倉 統	科学とはなにか 新しい科学論、いま必要な三つの視点	講談社	
公募	1/20	国語		小堀 謙一郎	死を生ける 訪問診療医がみた709人の生老病死	朝日新聞出版	
公募	12/13	国語	甲乙	立川 昭二	病気の社会史	岩波書店	
一般	前期 1/26	国語	甲乙丙	廣野 由美子	シンデレラはどこへ行ったのか 少女小説と『ジェイン・エア』	岩波書店	
一般	前期 1/26	日本史	I-D	一瀬上人	『新撰日本史』所収 一遍上人聖絵「福圓の市」	浜島書店	清浄光寺(遊行寺)蔵
一般	前期 1/26	日本史	I-F ①	葛飾 北斎	『浮城二十七年集』山下白画	山川出版社	山口県立萩美術館・浦上記念館 所蔵
一般	前期 1/26	日本史	I-F ②	歌川 広重	『詳説日本史』所収 「名所江戸百景 亀戸屋敷」	山川出版社	出典: ColBase (https://colbase.nich.go.jp/)
一般	前期 1/26	日本史	I-F ③	歌川 国芳	『詳説日本史』所収 「船中若小入 巻五」	山川出版社	たばこと塩の博物館所蔵
一般	前期 1/26	日本史	I-F ④	菱川 師宣	『詳説日本史』所収 「見渡り美人図」	山川出版社	出典: ColBase (https://colbase.nich.go.jp/)
一般	前期 1/26	世界史	I	古田 元夫	世界史リブレット42 アジアのナショナリズム	山川出版社	
一般	前期 1/26	政治 経済	Ⅲ	青木 真兵	『西洋史の扉をひらく』(上)田耕造・入江幸二・比佐篤 編 著	晃洋書房	
一般	前期 1/27	国語	甲乙	今井 むつみ	学力喪失 認知科学による回復への道筋	岩波書店	
一般	前期 1/27	日本史	I-L	渡辺 崋山	『詳説日本史』所収 「産皇石像」	山川出版社	出典: ColBase (https://colbase.nich.go.jp/)
一般	前期 1/27	世界史	I	木谷 勤	世界史リブレット40 帝国主義と世界の一体化	山川出版社	
一般	前期 1/27	政治 経済	I-問5		朝日新聞 2025年5月3日 (天声人語)「個人」の重さ	朝日新聞社	朝日新聞 2025年5月3日 天声人語「個人」の重さ 朝日新聞社に無断で転載することを禁じる。 承諾番号:28-0898
一般	前期 1/27	政治 経済	Ⅲ		日本経済新聞 2025年1月6日 社説 多様な生き方へ社会の幅を広げよ	日本経済新聞社	日本経済新聞 2025年1月6日 社説 多様な生き方へ社会の幅を広げよ 利用許諾番号:No.002374
一般	前期 1/28	国語	甲乙丙	松永 伸司	雑誌「広告」Vol.417所収 「まじめな遊び、ふざけた遊び」	博報堂	
一般	前期 2/5	国語	甲乙	イェンヌ・ダムベリノ著 久山葉子ノ訳	脂肪と人類 渴望と嫌悪の歴史	新潮社	Fett : En historia om smak, skräk och starka begär by Jenny Damberg. © Jenny Damberg 2019. Reproduced with permission of Ordfront förlag.
一般	前期 2/5	日本史	I-C		『詳説日本史図録』所収 本朝(皇朝)十二銭	山川出版社	日本銀行金融研究所貨幣博物館
一般	前期 2/5	日本史	I-C		『詳説日本史』所収 寛永銭	山川出版社	出典: ColBase (https://colbase.nich.go.jp/)
一般	前期 2/5	日本史	I-F		『詳説日本史』所収 「南蛮屏風」	山川出版社	「南蛮屏風」神戸市立博物館所蔵 o神戸市立博物館イメージ・ジャーナル/DNPart.com 許可なく複製することを禁止する。
一般	前期 2/5	世界史	I	山本 文彦	神聖ローマ帝国 「強国なる大國」の牽役	中央公論新社	
一般	前期 2/5	世界史	Ⅱ	三浦 徹	アジア人物史 第7巻近世の帝国の繁栄とヨーロッパ 巻頭言	集英社	
一般	前期 2/5	政治 経済	I		日本経済新聞 2025年1月1日 社説 変革に挑み次世代に希望をつなごう	日本経済新聞社	日本経済新聞 2025年1月1日 社説 変革に挑み次世代に希望をつなごう 利用許諾番号:No.002374
一般	前期 2/5	政治 経済	Ⅲ	平野 克己	経済大陸アフリカ 資源・食糧問題から開発政策まで	中央公論新社	
一般	前期 2/6	国語	甲乙	溝井 裕一	動物園の文化史 ひとと動物の5000年	勉誠社	
一般	後期 3/3	国語	甲乙	山極 壽一	共感革命 社交する人類の進化と未来	河出書房新社	
公募	11/19	英語	I	Élia Borrás	The Guardian Thu 6 Feb 2025 "We water, rest, water": the green belt of vegetable plots cooling a city	Guardian News & Media	Copyright Guardian News & Media Ltd 2026
公募	11/20	英語	I	Albert Stumm	VOA Learning English November 26, 2024 Group Helos People Exercise Outdoors	VOA News →Associated Press	
公募	12/13	英語	I	JoNel Aleccia	VOA Learning English December 23, 2024 New US Food Guidelines: Eat Less Meat, More Beans	VOA News →Associated Press	
一般	前期 1/26	英語	II	CHIKA YAMAMOTO	The Asahi Shimbun December 11, 2024 Japan again ranks at or near top of survey on adult skills	朝日新聞社	The Asahi Shimbun December 11, 2024 Japan again ranks at or near top of survey on adult skills 朝日新聞社に無断で転載することを禁じる。 承諾番号:28-0898
一般	前期 1/27	英語	II	Ayuko Kato	The Japan Times Oct 19, 2024 Supporting women's participation in economics and	The Japan Times	The Japan Times, Oct 19, 2024
一般	前期 1/28	英語	I	GAVIN BLAIR	The new Japan Times: reborn at 120	Foreign Correspondents' Club of Japan	The new Japan Times: reborn at 120 by Gavin Blair. Reproduced with permission of the author.
一般	前期 1/28	英語	II	Alexa St. John Jennifer McDermott	VOA Learning English October 22, 2024 Big Tech Companies Aim to Develop Small Nuclear Reactors	VOA News →Associated Press	
一般	前期 2/5	英語	I	IEEE Computer Society	University World News 15 November 2024 How research can support cyber and data security and privacy	University World News	How research can support cyber and data security and data security and privacy by IEEE Computer Society from University world news, Nov 15, 2024.
一般	前期 2/6	英語	I	Angela Symons	Euronews 20/03/2024 Only seven countries in the world breathe safe air. Three of them are in Europe	Euronews	Only seven countries in the world breathe safe air. Three of them are in Europe by Angela Symons from Euronews, Mar 20, 2024. Reproduced with permission of Euronews.
一般	前期 2/6	英語	II	Vincent Moleveld	Online Gallery 30 September - 2024 The Nintendo Uji Ogura Plant: From Factory to Museum of Nostalgia	Online Gallery	The Nintendo Uji Ogura Plant: From Factory to Museum of Nostalgia by Vincent Moleveld, Online Gallery, Sep 30, 2024. Reproduced with permission of the author.
一般	後期 3/3	英語	I	El Hunt	The Guardian Thu 6 Feb 2025 The long black: will this soon be the UK's favourite coffee order?	Guardian News & Media	Copyright Guardian News & Media Ltd 2026
一般	後期 3/3	英語	II	Didi Tang	The Asahi Shimbun March 12, 2025 China's shipbuilding dominance poses economic and national security risks for the U.S., a report says	朝日新聞社 →Associated Press	
一般	最終日程 英・国総合型	英語	I	Ayaka Kaji Kensuke Fukushima	The Japan News December 4, 2025 World's Top Fashion Brands Make Strides in Sustainability; Paris Fashion Week Provides Competition for Eco-Fashion	読売新聞社	2025年12月4日 The Japan Newsより改変