

2026年度 一般入試前期日程試験問題 (1月27日)

英 語

注 意 事 項

- 1 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子の中を見てはいけません。
- 2 試験中に問題冊子の印刷不鮮明、ページの落丁・乱丁及び解答用紙の汚れ等に気付いた場合は、手を挙げて監督者に知らせなさい。
- 3 解答用紙には、解答欄以外に次の記入欄があるので、監督者の指示に従って、それぞれ正しく記入し、マークしなさい。
- ① 受験番号欄
- 受験番号(英字及び数字)を記入し、さらにその下のマーク欄にマークしなさい。
正しくマークされていない場合は、採点できないことがあります。
- ② 氏名欄
- 氏名を記入しなさい。
- ③ 解答科目欄
- 解答する科目を1つ選び、科目の下の○にマークしなさい。マークされていない場合又は複数の科目にマークされている場合は、0点となります。
- 4 解答は、解答用紙の解答欄に1つマークしなさい。例えば、

5

と表示のある問いに対して⑦と解答する場合は、次の(例)のように解答番号5の解答欄の⑦にマークしなさい。

(例)

解答番号	解 答 欄
5	① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩

- 5 試験終了後、問題冊子は持ち帰りなさい。



英 語

(解答番号 ~)

〔 I 〕 次の文章を読み、問いに答えよ。

〔 I 〕 については著作物の使用許諾が取れないため
本文を掲載していません。

〔 I 〕 については著作物の使用許諾が取れないため
本文を掲載しておりません。

〔 I 〕 については著作物の使用許諾が取れないため
本文を掲載しておりません。

〔 I 〕 については著作物の使用許諾が取れないため
本文を掲載しておりません。

問 1 空所 (1) を満たすものとして最も適切なものを①～④の中から一つ
選べ。

1

- ① bothers ② draws ③ frightens ④ dreams

問 2 空所 (2) を満たすものとして最も適切なものを①～④の中から一つ
選べ。

2

- ① agreed ② encouraged
③ objected ④ targeted

問 3 空所 (3) を満たすものとして最も適切なものを①～④の中から一つ
選べ。

3

- ① outstanding value ② low value
③ in danger ④ in peace

問 4 下線部(4)の内容として最も適切なものを①～④の中から一つ選べ。

4

- ① protecting changing environments
② building new monuments
③ postponing construction
④ having World Heritage status suspended

問 5 空所 (5) を満たすものとして最も適切なものを①～④の中から一つ
選べ。

5

- ① rainforest ② overfishing
③ emergency ④ climate

問6 空所（ 6 ）を満たすものとして最も適切なものを①～④の中から一つ
選べ。

6

- ① ban
- ② disappointment
- ③ balance
- ④ disaster

問7 下線部(7)の内容として最も適切なものを①～④の中から一つ選べ。

7

- ① a government lobbyist in Venice
- ② an environmental group in Venice
- ③ the charge for entering Venice
- ④ the number of tourists in Venice

問8 本文の表題として最も適切なものを①～③の中から一つ選べ。

8

- ① World Heritage Program Has Achieved Climate Change Targets
- ② World Heritage Sites Endangered by Environmental Groups
- ③ World Heritage Status Not Enough to Save Endangered Sites

問9 本文の内容と一致するものを①～⑥の中から三つ選べ。ただし、解答の順序は問わない。

9

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- ① Vienna's city center has more than a thousand UNESCO World Heritage sites.
- ② UNESCO was created to promote cultural understanding with the aim of peace after a war.
- ③ Following Angkor Wat's registration as a World Heritage site, tourism grew.
- ④ In the coming 50 years, the World Heritage program will exclude up to three sites from the list.
- ⑤ The Australian government has not worked enough to cut its greenhouse gas emissions.
- ⑥ The world's diverse treasures have been protected by local residents without UNESCO.

〔Ⅱ〕 次の文章を読み、問いに答えよ。

Ayuko Kato was born in 1979 in Tsuruoka, Yamagata Prefecture. She graduated from Keio University and worked in a consultancy firm and as a secretary before being elected in the 2014 general election. She is currently serving her third term. From September 2023 to September 2024, she served as the minister of state for child policy, youth empowerment, the declining birthrate and gender equality.

In September 2023, she joined the second Kishida Cabinet as minister of state for policies related to children, measures for the declining birthrate, gender equality and women's empowerment. The core of the Cabinet's flagship "new capitalism" policy was "women's economic independence," and efforts were made to accelerate the promotion of women in companies, improve measures to support work-life balance and correct the gender pay gap.

In Japan, the number of women in decision-making positions is still low. There are particularly few women in the fields of economics and politics. The Global Gender Gap Index announced by the World Economic Forum in 2024 ranked Japan 118th out of 146 countries with a score of 0.663, with high scores in the categories of education and health, but low scores in the categories of economics and politics. This is an improvement on the previous year's score, but further efforts are needed.

12 , the Japanese government is working to fix long working hours and promote flexible working styles and is encouraging companies to formulate action plans to achieve their targets for appointing female executives. The effects of these measures are gradually being seen. The ratio of female executives in Japan has gradually increased over the past decade, rising at companies listed on the Prime Market from 11.4% in 2022 to 13.4% in 2023. On the other hand,

around 10% of the companies listed have no female executives, and the gap between Japan and the average for other Group of Seven and OECD countries remains large.

In this context, the Intensive Policy for Gender Equality and Women's Empowerment 2023 (Intensive Policy) set a target of increasing the ratio of female executives at leading Prime Market-listed companies to at least 30% by 2030, and the Tokyo Stock Exchange established a listing system in October 2023 in response to the Intensive Policy. In addition, the Basic Plan for Gender Equality was revised in December, and new performance targets were set for 2025, including targets of 19% women among the executives of companies listed on the Prime Market and zero such companies with no female executives. In order to achieve this goal, it is necessary to steadily build a pipeline for the promotion of women to management and, ultimately, board positions.

In addition to encouraging companies to change their behavior, Kato thinks it is also important to foster a social environment that is supportive of women who are active in society. 13, women end up shouldering the burden of housework and childcare, and as a result are unable to secure sufficient time for work. In some cases, workplaces do not provide women with sufficient opportunities for the education and experience necessary for promotion to managerial positions, regardless of their wishes. Society also has to face the reality that women sometimes have no choice but to leave their jobs or switch to irregular employment due to childbirth, childcare or their partner's transfer.

14, when asked about what is necessary for men to more actively participate in housework and childcare, the younger the men were, the more they answered that it is necessary to promote understanding among their superiors and colleagues at work. Also, the younger they were, the less they answered that it is necessary to

eliminate the resistance among men themselves. It seems that the attitudes of the younger generation, who will be responsible for the future, are changing.

Although it can't be achieved overnight, it is necessary to promote the development of a national consciousness that supports women who want to play an active role in society and expand the use of support systems. Kato says it is also important for society as a whole to support women so they can draw up and realize the life plans they desire, keeping in mind life events such as marriage and childbirth as well as health issues specific to women.

問 1 下線部 12 ～ 14 を補うものとして最も適切なものを①～③の中から一つ選べ。

- ① Due to fixed gender-role perception and unconscious biases
- ② In order to develop female leaders
- ③ According to a public opinion survey conducted by the Cabinet Office

問2 以下の設問の答えとして最も適切なものを①～③の中から一つ選べ。

1. What is the current situation of women in Japan?

15

- ① In the Global Gender Gap Index in 2024, Japan ranked in the lower half of the rankings.
- ② Approximately 10% of Prime Market companies have no Japanese executives.
- ③ The 2025 performance targets for the Basic Plan for Gender Equality were set at zero female executives.

2. What does this article claim?

16

- ① Companies should provide women with sufficient opportunities for marketing promotion.
- ② The younger generation should show resistance to doing too much work in the future.
- ③ Society should support women in achieving their life plans while considering their life events.

問3 本文の表題として最も適切なものを①～③の中から一つ選べ。

17

- ① Sustaining Women's International Roles in Economics and Politics
- ② Supporting Women's Participation in Economics and Politics
- ③ Sympathizing with Women's High Interest in Economics and Politics

問4 本文の内容と一致するものを①～④の中から二つ選べ。ただし、解答の順序は問わない。

18

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19

- ① Kato's role in the Cabinet included supporting gender equality and women's issues.
- ② The ratio of female executives in Japan has dramatically increased in only a few years.
- ③ The Intensive Policy set a target of increasing female executives to at least 30% at major companies by 2030.
- ④ The national consciousness has already solved the issue of women not having an active role in society.

〔Ⅲ〕 次の問いに答えよ。

問 1 各文の空所 (20) ～ (23) に入る最も適切なものを①～④の中から一つ選べ。

1. She decided to (20) discontinuing it.

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| ① cut by her losses | ② losses cut by her |
| ③ cut her losses by | ④ losses her cut by |

2. We are advised (21) to make a success of it.

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| ① to go the book by | ② to go by the book |
| ③ by the book go to | ④ by book go to the |

3. People are coming (22).

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| ① across the street | ② the street across |
| ③ the across street | ④ street the across |

4. He gets efficiently (23).

- | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| ① to the line bottom | ② the bottom to line |
| ③ the line to bottom | ④ to the bottom line |

問2 以下の英文には、誤りがそれぞれ一か所ある。下線部(1)～(4)の中から一つ選べ。

1. They ⁽¹⁾are developing a mobile ⁽²⁾application that helps ⁽³⁾for
users monitor their ⁽⁴⁾daily fitness activities. 24

2. The danger ⁽¹⁾with credit ⁽²⁾card debt is that the increase ⁽³⁾in
interest is ⁽⁴⁾gradually. 25

3. The company ⁽¹⁾is reducing ⁽²⁾fixed costs, ⁽³⁾continuing to grow,
and ⁽⁴⁾balanced growth with profitability. 26

〔Ⅳ〕 次のそれぞれの会話文の下線部 27 ～ 36 を補うのに最も適切な英文を①～⑤の中から一つ選べ。英文はすべて使用し、同じ英文を二度使うことはない。

1. Megan: I'm just about to blow my top! I can't stand it anymore!

Helen: 27 _____

Megan: Calm down!? How can I? It's about Chad.

Helen: 28 _____

Megan: I thought so, too. But he called me last night as if we were still together.

Helen: 29 _____

Megan: 30 _____

Helen: 31 _____

- ① What did he say? You aren't thinking of getting back with him, are you?
- ② You should forget about him. I thought it was over between you two.
- ③ You did? Well, hopefully that ends it.
- ④ Whoa, calm down. You're clearly distressed. What's the matter?
- ⑤ He said he wanted to take me to Australia for a trip. I hung up without a word.

2. William: Hey, new guy. Donnie, right? Did you read the memo from the boss?

Donald:

32

William:

33

Donald:

34

William: I'm just trying to be friendly is all. Not to mention, nicknames are more efficient.

Donald:

35

William:

36

Donald: But Donnie was the first name you used, and it also has two syllables...

- ① Really? In what way?
- ② Sorry, but my name is not Donnie. It's Donald.
- ③ Donald! Come on, everyone here calls me Bill, so at least Don should be okay, right?
- ④ Think of it this way: Donald is two syllables, but Don is just one. Easier to say, right?
- ⑤ Sorry, but it's not. I prefer my full name in professional settings.

〔V〕 次の各文の意味内容に合うように、与えられた語①～⑤をすべて用いて英文を完成させた際に、空所 (37) ～ (40) に入る最も適切なものを一つ選べ。

1. 今の私があるのは君のおかげだ。

I owe () () (37) () () you.

① am

② I

③ to

④ today

⑤ what

2. 彼は部屋が蒸し暑いと文句を言った。

He complained () (38) () () () hot and humid.

① about

② being

③ room

④ the

⑤ too

3. 私が送った手紙は2日ほど前には彼に届いているはずだ。

My letter () () () () (39) two days ago.

① about

② have

③ him

④ reached

⑤ should

4. 彼の話は非常に面白い。

His () () (40) () ().

① anything

② boring

③ but

④ is

⑤ story

入試	日程	科目	大問	執筆者名	書名	発行所	クレジット
公募	11/19	国語		佐倉 統	科学とはなにか 新しい科学論、いま必要な三つの視点	講談社	
公募	11/20	国語		小堀 謙一郎	死を生ける 訪問診療医がみた709人の生老病死	朝日新聞出版	
公募	12/13	国語	甲乙	立川 昭二	病気の社会史	岩波書店	
一般	前期 1/26	国語	甲乙丙	廣野 由美子	シンデレラはどこへ行ったのか 少女小説と『ジェイン・エア』	岩波書店	
一般	前期 1/26	日本史	I-D	一瀬上人	『新詳日本史』所収 一遍上人 聖絵「福圓の市」	浜島書店	清浄光寺(遊行寺)蔵
一般	前期 1/26	日本史	I-F ①	葛飾 北斎	『浮城二十七年書』山下白画	山川出版社	山口県立萩美術館・浦上記念館 所蔵
一般	前期 1/26	日本史	I-F ②	歌川 広重	『詳説日本史』所収 「名所江戸百景 亀戸屋敷」	山川出版社	出典: ColBase (https://colbase.nich.go.jp/)
一般	前期 1/26	日本史	I-F ③	歌川 国芳	『詳説日本史』所収 「船中若小入 巻五」	山川出版社	たばこと塩の博物館所蔵
一般	前期 1/26	日本史	I-F ④	菱川 師宣	『詳説日本史』所収 「見渡り美人図」	山川出版社	出典: ColBase (https://colbase.nich.go.jp/)
一般	前期 1/26	世界史	I	古田 元夫	世界史リブレット42 アジアのナショナリズム	山川出版社	
一般	前期 1/26	政治 経済	Ⅲ	青木 真兵	『西洋史の扉をひらく』(上)田耕造・入江幸二・比佐篤 編 『学力喪失 認知科学による回復への道筋』	晃洋書房	
一般	前期 1/27	国語	甲乙	今井 むつみ	図A 問二十六 図B	岩波書店	
一般	前期 1/27	日本史	I-L	渡辺 崋山	『詳説日本史』所収 「産皇石像」	山川出版社	出典: ColBase (https://colbase.nich.go.jp/)
一般	前期 1/27	世界史	I	木谷 勤	世界史リブレット40 帝国主義と世界の一体化	山川出版社	
一般	前期 1/27	政治 経済	I-問5		朝日新聞 2025年5月3日 (天声人語)「個人」の重さ	朝日新聞社	朝日新聞社に無断で転載することを禁じる。 承諾番号:28-0898
一般	前期 1/27	政治 経済	Ⅲ		日本経済新聞 2025年1月6日 社説 多様な生き方へ社会の幅を広げよ	日本経済新聞社	日本経済新聞 2025年1月6日 社説 多様な生き方へ社会の幅を広げよ 利用許諾番号:No.002374
一般	前期 1/28	国語	甲乙丙	松永 伸司	雑誌「広告」Vol.417所収 「まじめな遊び、ふざけた遊び」	博報堂	
一般	前期 2/5	国語	甲乙	イェンヌ・ダムベリノ著 久山葉子ノ訳	脂肪と人類 渴望と嫌悪の歴史	新潮社	Fett : En historia om smak, skräk och starka begär by Jenny Damberg. © Jenny Damberg 2019. Reproduced with permission of Ordfront förlag.
一般	前期 2/5	日本史	I-C		『詳説日本史図録』所収 本朝(皇朝)十二銭	山川出版社	日本銀行金融研究所貨幣博物館
一般	前期 2/5	日本史	I-C		『詳説日本史』所収 寛永銭	山川出版社	出典: ColBase (https://colbase.nich.go.jp/)
一般	前期 2/5	日本史	I-F		『詳説日本史』所収 「南蛮屏風」	山川出版社	「南蛮屏風」神戸市立博物館所蔵 o神戸市立博物館イメージ・ガイド/DNPart.com 許可なく複製することを禁止する。
一般	前期 2/5	世界史	I	山本 文彦	神聖ローマ帝国 「強国なる大國」の牽役	中央公論新社	
一般	前期 2/5	世界史	Ⅱ	三浦 徹	アジア人物史 第7巻近世の帝国の繁栄とヨーロッパ 巻頭言	集英社	
一般	前期 2/5	政治 経済	I		日本経済新聞 2025年1月1日 社説 変革に挑み次世代に希望をつなごう	日本経済新聞社	日本経済新聞 2025年1月1日 社説 変革に挑み次世代に希望をつなごう 利用許諾番号:No.002374
一般	前期 2/5	政治 経済	Ⅲ	平野 克己	経済大陸アフリカ 資源・食糧問題から開発政策まで	中央公論新社	
一般	前期 2/6	国語	甲乙	溝井 裕一	動物園の文化史 ひとと動物の5000年	勉誠社	
一般	後期 3/3	国語	甲乙	山極 壽一	共感革命 社交する人類の進化と未来	河出書房新社	
公募	11/19	英語	I	Élia Borrás	The Guardian Thu 6 Feb 2025 ‘We water, rest, water’: the green belt of vegetable plots cooling a city	Guardian News & Media	Copyright Guardian News & Media Ltd 2026
公募	11/20	英語	I	Albert Stumm	VOA Learning English November 26, 2024 Group Helos People Exercise Outdoors	VOA News →Associated Press	
公募	12/13	英語	I	JoNel Aleccia	VOA Learning English December 23, 2024 New US Food Guidelines: Eat Less Meat, More Beans	VOA News →Associated Press	
一般	前期 1/26	英語	II	CHIKA YAMAMOTO	The Asahi Shimbun December 11, 2024 Japan again ranks at or near top of survey on adult skills	朝日新聞社	The Asahi Shimbun December 11, 2024 Japan again ranks at or near top of survey on adult skills 朝日新聞社に無断で転載することを禁じる。 承諾番号:28-0898
					Japan Forward, Dec 19, 2024 OECD Survey: Finland, Japan Top Global Standing in Adult Competency	産経新聞社 Japan Forward	Japan Forward, Dec 19, 2024 OECD Survey: Finland, Japan Top Global Standing in Adult Competency 無断転載・複製不可
一般	前期 1/27	英語	II	Ayuko Kato	The Japan Times Oct 19, 2024 Supporting women’s participation in economics and	The Japan Times	The Japan Times, Oct 19, 2024
一般	前期 1/28	英語	I	GAVIN BLAIR	The new Japan Times: reborn at 120	Foreign Correspondents’ Club of Japan	The new Japan Times: reborn at 120 by Gavin Blair. Reproduced with permission of the author.
一般	前期 1/28	英語	II	Alexa St. John Jennifer McDermott	VOA Learning English October 22, 2024 Big Tech Companies Aim to Develop Small Nuclear Reactors	VOA News →Associated Press	
一般	前期 2/5	英語	I	IEEE Computer Society	University World News 15 November 2024 How research can support cyber and data security and privacy	University World News	How research can support cyber and data security and data security and privacy by IEEE Computer Society from University world news, Nov 15, 2024.
一般	前期 2/6	英語	I	Angela Symons	Euronews 20/03/2024 Only seven countries in the world breathe safe air. Three of them are in Europe	Euronews	Only seven countries in the world breathe safe air. Three of them are in Europe by Angela Symons from Euronews, Mar 20, 2024. Reproduced with permission of Euronews.
一般	前期 2/6	英語	II	Vincent Moleveld	Online Gallery 30 September – 2024 The Nintendo Uji Ogura Plant: From Factory to Museum of Nostalgia	Online Gallery	The Nintendo Uji Ogura Plant: From Factory to Museum of Nostalgia by Vincent Moleveld, Online Gallery, Sep 30, 2024. Reproduced with permission of the author.
一般	後期 3/3	英語	I	El Hunt	The Guardian Thu 6 Feb 2025 The long black: will this soon be the UK’s favourite coffee order?	Guardian News & Media	Copyright Guardian News & Media Ltd 2026
一般	後期 3/3	英語	II	Didi Tang	The Asahi Shimbun March 12, 2025 China’s shipbuilding dominance poses economic and national security risks for the U.S., a report says	朝日新聞社 →Associated Press	
一般	最終日程 英・国総合型	英語	I	Ayaka Kaji Kensuke Fukushima	The Japan News December 4, 2025 World’s Top Fashion Brands Make Strides in Sustainability; Paris Fashion Week Provides Competition for Eco-Fashion	読売新聞社	2025年12月4日 The Japan Newsより改変