

2025年度 公募制推薦入試前期日程 試験問題 (11月20日)

英語

注意事項

- 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子の中を見てはいけません。
- 試験中に問題冊子の印刷不鮮明、ページの落丁・乱丁及び解答用紙の汚れ等に気付いた場合は、手を挙げて監督者に知らせなさい。
- 解答用紙には、解答欄以外に次の記入欄があるので、監督者の指示に従って、それぞれ正しく記入し、マークしなさい。
 - 受験番号欄
受験番号(英字及び数字)を記入し、さらにその下のマーク欄にマークしなさい。正しくマークされていない場合は、採点できないことがあります。
 - 氏名欄
氏名を記入しなさい。
 - 解答科目欄
解答する科目を1つ選び、科目の下の○にマークしなさい。マークされていない場合又は複数の科目にマークされている場合は、0点となります。
- 解答は、解答用紙の解答欄に1つマークしなさい。例えば、 と表示のある問いに対して○と解答する場合は、次の(例)のように解答番号5の解答欄の○にマークしなさい。

(例)

解答番号	解 答 欄									
5	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

- 試験終了後、問題冊子は持ち帰りなさい。

英語

(解答番号 ~)

〔I〕 次の文章を読み、問いに答えよ。

If you want to make sure that you understand this story as fully as possible, you might consider printing the article and reading it on paper. That is one of the findings of a recent study of research done on the (1) paper and screen reading.

Virginia Clinton carried out the research examination. She is a professor of Education, Health and Behavior at the University of North Dakota. She found what she called a “small but significant” difference in (2) text from screens versus paper.

Researchers have been investigating for years the ways in which screens affect the quality of a person's reading. The magazine *Scientific American* reported that at least 100 studies have been published on the issue since the 1980s. Until the early 1990s, most studies found that people read more slowly and with less accuracy on screens than on paper. However, later studies showed more (3) results. Some continued to report findings similar to those earlier studies. Others suggested technological improvements over the years had improved reading quality on screens.

Clinton's aim was to bring together some of the most recent findings on reading performance, reading speed and a skill known as metacognition. She looked at 33 past studies that examined paper versus screen reading. All of the studies were done between 2008 and 2018. The studies collectively had 2,799 study subjects, including both children and adults. All were native English speakers and had usual reading

skills for their age. Clinton's examination found that reading from paper generally led to better understanding and improved a person's performance on tests connected to the reading material. And, she found no major differences in reading speed between the two. In other words, paper reading was found to be more efficient. Such differences were notable only when the reading materials were expository texts—or explanatory and based on (5). She said she found no major difference when it came to narrative, fictional stories.

Clinton also found that paper readers usually have a higher recognition of how well they have understood a text than screen readers. This skill is called metacognition. The word “cognition” means the mental action of increasing knowledge and understanding. “Metacognition” simply means thinking about one's own thinking.

Clinton and other researchers have found screen readers often believe they understand a text better than they really do. And, they are more likely than paper readers to overestimate how well they would do on a test of the materials they have read.

Clinton said this is common among all readers. She said, “We think that we're reading the story or the book better than we actually are. We think we understand what we are reading better than how we are actually reading.”

Yet, this inflated sense of understanding, or overconfidence, is especially common among screen readers. Clinton said there are many possible reasons for such findings. Overconfidence of screen readers, for example, could be the result of a distracted, less focused mind.

Reader preference is also important, she said. Research shows the majority of people—of all ages—prefer reading from paper.

But, if someone prefers screen reading to paper reading, that person's understanding of the material is not likely to suffer. Clinton

said, "If you are enjoying the reading process, you're going to be more involved. You're going to be paying better attention. Preferences are a key issue here."

Several studies have found that people often think of paper materials as more important and serious. "If you are reading from paper, your mind thinks, 'This is something important. I (7) pay attention to it,'" Clinton said.

Readers might connect computer screens with fun, less serious activities—such as checking social media or watching Netflix. That, Clinton said, could explain why most studies find no major difference between screen and paper among narrative, fictional reading materials. She described this kind of reading as "enjoyment reading."

Although her findings may support paper reading over screen reading, Clinton says she does not believe screen reading should be avoided. Instead, she points to new and developing tools that can be used to improve a screen reader's understanding and focus.

"For example, when you're reading off of a screen, it can be programmed that you have to answer questions and get them right before you can continue. Paper can't make you do that."

Other tools in development will offer students reading at a lower level more simple texts while providing their classmates more complex versions of the same text. Clinton said, "I think the answer, or appropriate response, to seeing findings like mine is to think: 'Okay, what can screens do that paper can't do?'"

— 3 —

5 (11.20)

問1 空所 (1) を満たすものとして最も適切なものを①～④の中から一つ選べ。 1

- ① advantages of ② differences between
③ demerits of ④ similarities between

問2 空所 (2) を満たすものとして最も適切なものを①～④の中から一つ選べ。 2

- ① reading ② transferring
③ gathering ④ editing

問3 空所 (3) を満たすものとして最も適切なものを①～④の中から一つ選べ。 3

- ① simple ② mixed ③ direct ④ general

問4 下線部(4)の内容として最も適切なものを①～④の中から一つ選べ。 4

- ① paper reading and screen reading
② understanding and performance
③ performance and tests
④ reading materials and writing materials

問5 空所 (5) を満たすものとして最も適切なものを①～④の中から一つ選べ。 5

- ① imagination ② short stories
③ fact ④ luck

— 4 —

6 (11.20)

問6 下線部(6)の内容として最も適切なものを①～④の中から一つ選べ。 6

- ① what is written on paper
② what is shown on a screen
③ serious information
④ common information

問7 空所 (7) を満たすものとして最も適切なものを①～④の中から一つ選べ。 7

- ① do not have to ② happen to
③ had better not ④ need to

問8 下線部(8)の内容として最も適切なものを①～④の中から一つ選べ。 8

- ① programs ② tools ③ questions ④ papers

問9 本文の表題として最も適切なものを①～③の中から一つ選べ。 9

- ① Screen Reading Is Epoch-Making
② A General History of Reading
③ New Insights on Reading Today

— 5 —

7 (11.20)

問10 本文の内容と一致するものを①～④の中から三つ選べ。ただし、解答の順序は問わない。 10 ~ 12

- ① Clinton works for a university.
② Existing research has focused on the quantity of screen reading.
③ In her 2008 study, Clinton targeted adults as well as children.
④ Clinton's research included consideration of metacognition.
⑤ Paper materials are unlikely to be taken seriously.
⑥ New tools for screen readers possibly improve their comprehension.

— 6 —

8 (11.20)

公募制推薦入試 前期日程

[英語]
11月20日

公募制推薦入試
前期日程 11月20日

英

語

[II] 次の問いに答えよ。

問1 各文の空所 (13) ~ (16) に入る最も適切なものを①~④の中から一つ選べ。

1. He isn't living here (13).

- ① any longer ② no longer
③ longer any ④ not any longer

2. She cannot read Spanish, (14) write it.

- ① less much ② more much
③ much more ④ much less

3. He has (15) cash.

- ① a deal great of ② of a great deal
③ a great deal of ④ a deal of great

4. There is (16) time left. You can do it now.

- ① a lot ② a little ③ few ④ quite a few

— 7 —

9 (11.20)

問2 以下の英文には、誤りがそれぞれ一か所ある。下線部(1)~(4)の中から一つ選べ。

1. We would be greatly obliged if you would be nicely enough to inform us of the details. (1) (2) (3) (4) 17

2. Please forward us a list of the all merchants exporting the above items. (1) (2) (3) (4) 18

3. All of you must keep the matter to you in case of emergency. (1) (2) (3) (4) 19

4. To lowering the costs, you should cut your order in half. (1) (2) (3) (4) 20

— 8 —

10(11.20)

[III] 次の会話文の下線部 21 ~ 25 を補うのに最も適切な英文を①~④の中から一つ選べ。英文はすべて使用し、同じ英文を二度使うことはない。

Sophie: _____ (21) _____

Brian: He finally proposed to her last night!

Sophie: _____ (22) _____

Brian: I'll say. I've been telling him he needed to say something before she moves on.

Sophie: _____ (23) _____

Brian: _____ (24) _____

Sophie: _____ (25) _____

Brian: I know, right? What a big moment for them.

- ① Well, he took her to their favorite spot by the lake, and she just nodded and smiled.
② What's new with Matt and Sheri?
③ What!? They've been together for years, so it was about time!
④ That's so romantic!
⑤ How did he pop the question, and what'd she say?

— 9 —

11(11.20)

[IV] 次の各文の意味内容に合うように、与えられた語①~⑤をすべて用いて英文を完成させた際に、空所 (26) ~ (30) に入る最も適切なものを一つ選べ。

1. それではかえって悪くなるだろう。

That will () (26) () () () .

- ① all ② it ③ make
④ the ⑤ worse

2. 最後まで飲み干してください。

Drink it (27) () () () () .

- ① drop ② last ③ the
④ to ⑤ very

3. 彼は必ず試合に勝つ。

He will () () (28) , () () .

- ① certainly ② match ③ most
④ the ⑤ win

4. どれでも一番好きな物を取っていいよ。

You can () () (29) () () .

- ① best ② like ③ take
④ whichever ⑤ you

— 10 —

12(11.20)

公募制推薦入試 前期日程

[英語]
11月20日

5. 図書館で偶然に彼に会った。

I went to the library, () () () () ()
him.

- Ⓐ happened Ⓑ I Ⓒ meet
Ⓓ to Ⓔ where

入試	日程	科目	大問	執筆者名	書名	発行所	クレジット
公募	11/20	国語		堀越 英美	女の子は本当にピンクが好きなのか	河出書房新社	
公募	11/21	国語		橋本 裕介	芸術を誰が支えるのか —アメリカ文化政策の生態系	京都芸術大学 舞台 芸術研究センター	
公募	12/14	国語		小川 さやか	「その日暮らし」の人類学 もう一つの資本主義経済	光文社	
一般	前期 1/23	国語	甲乙	平野 卿子	女ことばってなんなのかしら？ 「性別の美学」の日本語	河出書房新社	
一般	前期 1/23	日本史	Ⅲ-D	竹久 夢二	日本史探究 所収 黒船屋	実教出版	
一般	前期 1/23	世界史	I	臼井 隆一郎	アウシュヴィッツのコーヒー コーヒーが映す総力戦の世界	石風社	
一般	前期 1/23	世界史	Ⅱ	牧角 悦子	アジア人物史 第1巻神話世界と古代帝国(古井 龍介他)所収 中国神話 中国古代史の再構成	集英社	
一般	前期 1/23	政治 経済	Ⅱ	経済企画庁	昭和31年度 経済白書 —日本経済の自立と近代化—	至誠堂	
一般	前期 1/24	国語	甲乙	可児 弘明	鶉飼	中央公論新社	
一般	前期 1/24	日本史	I-1 21	平賀 源内	高校日本史 所収 西洋婦人図	山川出版社	Photo: Kobe City Museum/DNPartcom 無断で複写・転載を禁じる
一般	前期 1/24	世界史	I	菊池 良生	神聖ローマ帝国	講談社	
一般	前期 1/24	世界史	Ⅱ	並木 頼寿	日本人のアジア認識(世界史リブレット 66)	山川出版社	
一般	前期 1/24	政経	I	内田 樹	街場の米中論	東洋経済新報社	
一般	前期 1/27	国語	甲乙	飯島 渉	感染症の歴史学	岩波書店	
一般	前期 2/3	国語	甲乙	カレル・チャペック 作 栗栖 継 訳	山椒魚戦争	岩波書店	
一般	前期 2/3	日本史	Ⅲ-D 37		日本史探究 所収 戦後の復員・引揚げ者者数	実教出版	
一般	前期 2/3	世界史	I	池上 俊一	ヨーロッパ史入門 市民革命から現代へ	岩波書店	
一般	前期 2/4	国語	甲乙	西村 祐子	皮革とブランド 変化するファッション倫理	岩波書店	
一般	後期 3/3	国語	甲乙	牟田 都子	文にあたる	垂紀書房	
公募	11/20	英語	I	Caty Weaver Ashley Thompson	VOA Learning English April 16, 2019 Study: Paper Reading More Effective Than Screen Reading	VOA News	
公募	11/21	英語	I	Bianca Vásquez Toness	VOA Learning English November 07, 2023 Housing Important for Keeping Children in School ⇒原典: AP, Nov 2, 2023 At 15, he is defending his home and parenting his sister. One young man's struggle to stay in school	VOA News ⇒The Associated Press	
公募	12/14	英語	I	Matthew Cantor	The Guardian Tue 17 Oct 2023 US pedestrian deaths are soaring. Is it time to ban right turns on red lights?	The Guardian	Copyright Guardian News & Media Ltd 2026
一般	前期 1/23	英語	I		WHO Europe website 17 November 2023 "For me, long COVID was life destroying" – Eric, a vicar from the UK, on how rehabilitation services gave him hope	WHO Europe website	For me, long COVID was life destroying" – Eric, a vicar from the UK, on how rehabilitation services gave him hope. World Health Organization; 2023. Licence: CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO.
一般	前期 1/23	英語	Ⅱ	RHYANNON BARTLETT	Nikkei Asia January 19, 2024 Fujitsu's role in U.K. Post Office scandal: 4 things to know	Nikkei Asia	Nikkei Asia "Fujitsu's role in U.K. Post Office scandal: 4 things to know" Jan 19, 2024 ・Fujitsu's role in U.K. Post Office scandal: 4 things to know (Nikkei Asia, Jan 19, 2024)より一部改変 ・日本経済新聞社に許諾を得て掲載し ています ・無断で複写・転載を禁じる
一般	前期 1/24	英語	Ⅱ	Martin Buzacott	ABC 19 Aug 2020 What is the best classical music to recommend to a newcomer?	ABC	Reproduced by permission of the Australian Broadcasting Corporation - Library Sales Martin Buzacott © 2020 ABC
一般	前期 1/27	英語	I	Jacob Reed	Sustainable Japan February 19, 2021 How the pandemic will change artists' spaces, choices and voices	The Japan Times	The Japan Times, Feb 19, 2021
一般	前期 2/3	英語	I	Angelique Chrisafis	The Guardian Sat 10 Feb 2024 Fighting the smartphone 'invasion': the French village that voted to ban scrolling in public	The Guardian	Copyright Guardian News & Media Ltd 2026
一般	前期 2/3	英語	Ⅱ		EDIBLE WAY	EDIBLE WAY project	
一般	前期 2/4	英語	I	Paul Wiseman	VOA Learning English January 30, 2024 IMF Sketches Brighter View of Global Economy, Upgrading Growth Forecast and Seeing Lower Inflation ⇒原典: AP, Jan 30, 2024 IMF Sketches Brighter View of Global Economy, Upgrading Growth Forecast and Seeing Lower Inflation	VOA News ⇒The Associated Press	
一般	前期 2/4	英語	Ⅱ	Amelia Gentlem	The Guardian Tue 13 Feb 2024 '97% seemed absurd': Labour's Stephen Timms on the English test scandal that wrecked lives	The Guardian	Copyright Guardian News & Media Ltd 2026
一般	後期 3/3	英語	I	Jessica Berman Anna Matteo	VOA Learning English June 02, 2015 For a Longer Life, Go Running	VOA News	"For a Longer Life, Go Running" by Anna Matteo, VOA Learning English, June 2, 2015 based on "5 Keys to Running Healthy and Staying Injury- Free" by Jennifer Van Allen, Runner's World, Apr 25, 2013.
一般	最終日程 英・国総 合型	英語	I	Futoshi Mori	The Japan News October 16, 2024 Serendipitous "Genji" Encounter Changed Keene's Life; Exhibition Shows Work's Charms Through Scholar's Eyes	The Yomiuri Shimbun	2024年10月17日The Japan News
一般	最終日程 英・国総 合型	英語	Ⅱ		Bangkok Post, Jan 24, 2025 Bangkok air pollution forces 352 schools to close	AFP	© Agence France-Press