

## 2025年度 一般入試前期日程試験問題 (1月23日)

### 英語

#### 注意事項

- 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子の中を見てはいけません。
- 試験中に問題冊子の印刷不鮮明、ページの落丁・乱丁及び解答用紙の汚れ等に気付いた場合は、手を挙げて監督者に知らせなさい。
- 解答用紙には、解答欄以外に次の記入欄があるので、監督者の指示に従って、それぞれ正しく記入し、マークしなさい。

#### ① 受験番号欄

受験番号(英字及び数字)を記入し、さらにその下のマーク欄にマークしなさい。正しくマークされていない場合は、採点できないことがあります。

#### ② 氏名欄

氏名を記入しなさい。

#### ③ 解答科目欄

解答する科目を1つ選び、科目の下の○にマークしなさい。マークされていない場合は複数の科目にマークされている場合は、0点となります。

- 解答は、解答用紙の解答欄に1つマークしなさい。例えば、 と表示のある問いに対して○と解答する場合は、次の(例)のように解答番号5の解答欄の○にマークしなさい。

(例)

解答番号	解 答 欄									
5	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

- 試験終了後、問題冊子は持ち帰りなさい。

### 英語

(解答番号  ~ )

[I] 次の文章を読み、問いに答えよ。

In December 2021, Eric Bossward, a priest from Oxford in the United Kingdom (UK), was feeling rather unwell. He'd caught COVID-19 several weeks earlier and although initially he had only mild symptoms, he was now feeling a lot worse, both physically and mentally, but had no idea why.

"The fatigue had become just unbelievable. I couldn't think properly. I was suffering from horrible breathlessness, as well as dizziness. I also had the most horrific anxiety, waking up every morning with an overwhelming sense of ( 1 ). I've had anxiety and depression in the past—and had medication for it—but this was beyond anything I'd ever experienced before."

There's never a good time to feel ill, but for Eric the timing could not have been ( 2 ). "The run-up to Christmas is understandably one of the busiest times of year for me, with services to organize and lead. The difficulty with my work is that it's like living over your shop; my house is right next door to the church, so it's very hard to take any time off and people rely on you so much."

So, Eric soldiered on, even though the symptoms didn't let up—and if anything, seemed to get worse. "People need to talk to me about things like weddings, christenings and funerals and so it was almost impossible for me to take time off. It's partly my personality too—I just didn't want to let other people down."

With no sign of improvement, Eric went to see his doctor the

following month, in January 2022, suspecting that he might have the post COVID-19 condition, commonly known as long COVID, having seen it mentioned online. Although no other cause for his symptoms could be determined, the doctor, following UK guidelines, could not formally make a diagnosis for long COVID until 12 weeks had passed since Eric had fully recovered from his original infection, meaning he had a further month before he could be directed to specialist support.

"My family and the church were very concerned about me. I just wasn't myself—I'd almost become a different person. Previously, I was very fit, running every day and competing in half marathons, but all that just stopped. The brain fog was so bad that I thought I might have dementia. My mental health really took a hit too."

Finally, in February 2022, Eric's doctor was able to direct him to the Oxford Post COVID Assessment Clinic, which had been open for a year and offered a multidisciplinary approach to investigating and managing long COVID symptoms.

"It was absolutely amazing. I'd felt so isolated with my condition and felt like nobody understood what was wrong with me. But there, they got it. They knew I wasn't making it up or imagining it; they understood that what I had was real."

Eric says that the information he received from the clinic team was invaluable, not just allowing him to get a handle on what he was dealing with, but also giving him the strategies for dealing with different aspects of his condition.

"The first couple of times I came to the clinic, I just burst into tears in relief, knowing that I wasn't going mad and that things were being done to help me get better. The staff had the time to listen to me and were incredibly empathetic. They taught me techniques to slow down what I was doing, making me understand that I needed to ( 5 )



(II) 次の文章を読み、問いに答えよ。

Japanese information technology company Fujitsu is being investigated for a faulty software system it provided decades ago to the UK's state-owned Post Office, which has 11,500 branches. The problematic software, called Horizon, generated false information that led to hundreds of Post Office branch managers being wrongfully prosecuted for financial crimes. With a public inquiry underway, here are the most important things to know about Fujitsu's involvement and the questions it still needs to answer.

In 1999, 12. But Horizon was faulty and wrongly showed shortfalls in many branch accounts. Steven Murdoch, a professor and head of the information security research group at University College London's Department of Computer Science, gave this example: One part of the system recorded an event, such as money being withdrawn, but the corresponding part of the transaction, such as cash being handed over to the customer, was either not recorded at all or was recorded but then lost.

Between 1999 and 2015, 13. More than 700 of these prosecutions were brought by the Post Office itself, using information provided by Fujitsu.

Branch managers were contractually obliged to pay with their own funds to cover any missing money. Some paid tens of thousands of pounds to the Post Office to cover these "shortfalls." Some went to prison. Many more lost their jobs and homes and faced financial ruin. Four suicides are believed to be connected to the scandal.

In 2019, the High Court found the prosecutions were wrongful and that there was a "material risk" that the IT system was at fault, identifying bugs, errors, and defects. On Jan. 10, the British government

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announced that it would introduce a law to overturn all convictions based on Horizon evidence and promised compensation of at least 600,000 pounds (about \$760,000) to each victim.

A public inquiry is being held to establish facts and responsibility. Police are investigating people connected with Fujitsu and the Post Office for not telling the truth about evidence they gave during the original prosecutions, as well as fraud. Witness statements from Fujitsu used in prosecutions at the time did not mention bugs and errors with the system.

It is "shameful and appalling" those details were omitted, Fujitsu CEO for Europe and UK Director Paul Patterson told the inquiry on Friday. "I've seen some evidence of editing of witness statements by others." He said, "Right from the very start of the use of this system, there were bugs and errors and defects which were well known to all parties." He added that there was "lots of evidence" Fujitsu informed the Post Office of bugs and errors, and "how those bugs and errors did or did not impact the financial position." It was only later that the company became "more aware" the information was used "nearly solely for prosecutions."

The Post Office claimed for years that Fujitsu's IT staff could not remotely alter branch accounts without branch managers' knowledge. But an employee came forward and contradicted those claims. In 2017, 14.

James Arbuthnot, a member of the House of Lords, the UK's upper house, who has campaigned for justice for more than a decade, told Nikkei Asia that he wanted definitive answers on who knew what, when. "What was Fujitsu telling the Post Office about what it could do?" asked Arbuthnot, who was the local lawmaker for some victims.

Patterson said Fujitsu had a "moral obligation" to contribute to

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victim compensation, which the government estimates at 1 billion pounds. Questioned by lawmakers on Tuesday, he said he was "truly sorry" for the role Fujitsu played in providing evidence that aided in the prosecutions.

The public inquiry is expected to conclude by the end of the year. The government has said it would consider action after reviewing the conclusions of the resulting report.

Some lawmakers are calling for Fujitsu to be barred from government contracts—a step that could have major implications for the company in the UK. Since 2012, Fujitsu has won 197 public contracts worth a combined nearly 6.8 billion pounds, according to analysis of available data by analysis company Tussell.

問1 下線部 12 ~ 14 を補うものとして最も適切なものを①~③の中から一つ選べ。

- ① more than 900 Post Office small-branch operators were wrongly prosecuted for false accounting and theft based on Horizon information
- ② the Post Office admitted remote access was possible
- ③ the Post Office started introducing a new electronic transaction system called Horizon, provided and operated by Fujitsu

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問2 以下の設問の答えとして最も適切なものを①~③の中から一つ選べ。

1. What was the problem with the Horizon software? 15
- ① It was not capable of processing customer data in English correctly.
  - ② It contained false data about the money going out of Post Office branch accounts.
  - ③ It released private information about customer bank accounts.
2. What was Patterson's response to the inquiry? 16
- ① The problem was caused by individual branch managers.
  - ② Fujitsu has some responsibility and should help victims.
  - ③ Fujitsu is going to design a new system which is more technologically advanced.

問3 本文の表題として最も適切なものを①~③の中から一つ選べ。 17

- ① Post Office Scandal Causes Concern in Japan
- ② Japanese Firm Involved in Major Case of Miscarriage of Justice in the UK
- ③ Global Cooperation Helps to Solve Mystery of Missing Funds

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入試	日程	科目	大問	執筆者名	書名	発行所	クレジット
公募	11/20	国語		堀越 英美	女の子は本当にピンクが好きなのか	河出書房新社	
公募	11/21	国語		橋本 裕介	芸術を誰が支えるのか —アメリカ文化政策の生態系	京都芸術大学 舞台 芸術研究センター	
公募	12/14	国語		小川 さやか	「その日暮らし」の人類学 もう一つの資本主義経済	光文社	
一般	前期 1/23	国語	甲乙	平野 卿子	女ことばってなんなのかしら？ 「性別の美学」の日本語	河出書房新社	
一般	前期 1/23	日本史	Ⅲ-D	竹久 夢二	日本史探究 所収 黒船屋	実教出版	
一般	前期 1/23	世界史	I	臼井 隆一郎	アウシュヴィッツのコーヒー コーヒーが映す総力戦の世界	石風社	
一般	前期 1/23	世界史	Ⅱ	牧角 悦子	アジア人物史 第1巻神話世界と古代帝国(古井 龍介他)所収 中国神話 中国古代史の再構成	集英社	
一般	前期 1/23	政治 経済	Ⅱ	経済企画庁	昭和31年度 経済白書 —日本経済の自立と近代化—	至誠堂	
一般	前期 1/24	国語	甲乙	可児 弘明	鶉飼	中央公論新社	
一般	前期 1/24	日本史	I-1 21	平賀 源内	高校日本史 所収 西洋婦人図	山川出版社	Photo: Kobe City Museum/DNPartcom 無断で複写・転載を禁じる
一般	前期 1/24	世界史	I	菊池 良生	神聖ローマ帝国	講談社	
一般	前期 1/24	世界史	Ⅱ	並木 頼寿	日本人のアジア認識(世界史リブレット 66)	山川出版社	
一般	前期 1/24	政経	I	内田 樹	街場の米中論	東洋経済新報社	
一般	前期 1/27	国語	甲乙	飯島 渉	感染症の歴史学	岩波書店	
一般	前期 2/3	国語	甲乙	カレル・チャベック 作 栗栖 継 訳	山椒魚戦争	岩波書店	
一般	前期 2/3	日本史	Ⅲ-D 37		日本史探究 所収 戦後の復員・引揚げ者者数	実教出版	
一般	前期 2/3	世界史	I	池上 俊一	ヨーロッパ史入門 市民革命から現代へ	岩波書店	
一般	前期 2/4	国語	甲乙	西村 祐子	皮革とブランド 変化するファッション倫理	岩波書店	
一般	後期 3/3	国語	甲乙	牟田 都子	文にあたる	垂紀書房	
公募	11/20	英語	I	Caty Weaver Ashley Thompson	VOA Learning English April 16, 2019 Study: Paper Reading More Effective Than Screen Reading	VOA News	
公募	11/21	英語	I	Bianca Vásquez Toness	VOA Learning English November 07, 2023 Housing Important for Keeping Children in School ⇒原典: AP, Nov 2, 2023 At 15, he is defending his home and parenting his sister. One young man's struggle to stay in school	VOA News ⇒The Associated Press	
公募	12/14	英語	I	Matthew Cantor	The Guardian Tue 17 Oct 2023 US pedestrian deaths are soaring. Is it time to ban right turns on red lights?	The Guardian	Copyright Guardian News & Media Ltd 2026
一般	前期 1/23	英語	I		WHO Europe website 17 November 2023 "For me, long COVID was life destroying" – Eric, a vicar from the UK, on how rehabilitation services gave him hope	WHO Europe website	For me, long COVID was life destroying" – Eric, a vicar from the UK, on how rehabilitation services gave him hope. World Health Organization; 2023. Licence: CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO.
一般	前期 1/23	英語	Ⅱ	RHYANNON BARTLETT	Nikkei Asia January 19, 2024 Fujitsu's role in U.K. Post Office scandal: 4 things to know	Nikkei Asia	Nikkei Asia "Fujitsu's role in U.K. Post Office scandal: 4 things to know" Jan 19, 2024 ・Fujitsu's role in U.K. Post Office scandal: 4 things to know (Nikkei Asia, Jan 19, 2024)より一部改変 ・日本経済新聞社に許諾を得て掲載し ています ・無断で複写・転載を禁じる
一般	前期 1/24	英語	Ⅱ	Martin Buzacott	ABC 19 Aug 2020 What is the best classical music to recommend to a newcomer?	ABC	Reproduced by permission of the Australian Broadcasting Corporation – Library Sales Martin Buzacott © 2020 ABC
一般	前期 1/27	英語	I	Jacob Reed	Sustainable Japan February 19, 2021 How the pandemic will change artists' spaces, choices and voices	The Japan Times	The Japan Times, Feb 19, 2021
一般	前期 2/3	英語	I	Angelique Chrisafis	The Guardian Sat 10 Feb 2024 Fighting the smartphone 'invasion': the French village that voted to ban scrolling in public	The Guardian	Copyright Guardian News & Media Ltd 2026
一般	前期 2/3	英語	Ⅱ		EDIBLE WAY	EDIBLE WAY project	
一般	前期 2/4	英語	I	Paul Wiseman	VOA Learning English January 30, 2024 IMF Sketches Brighter View of Global Economy, Upgrading Growth Forecast and Seeing Lower Inflation ⇒原典: AP, Jan 30, 2024 IMF Sketches Brighter View of Global Economy, Upgrading Growth Forecast and Seeing Lower Inflation	VOA News ⇒The Associated Press	
一般	前期 2/4	英語	Ⅱ	Amelia Gentlem	The Guardian Tue 13 Feb 2024 '97% seemed absurd': Labour's Stephen Timms on the English test scandal that wrecked lives	The Guardian	Copyright Guardian News & Media Ltd 2026
一般	後期 3/3	英語	I	Jessica Berman Anna Matteo	VOA Learning English June 02, 2015 For a Longer Life, Go Running	VOA News	"For a Longer Life, Go Running" by Anna Matteo, VOA Learning English, June 2, 2015 based on "5 Keys to Running Healthy and Staying Injury- Free" by Jennifer Van Allen, Runner's World, Apr 25, 2013.
一般	最終日程 英・国総 合型	英語	I	Futoshi Mori	The Japan News October 16, 2024 Serendipitous "Genji" Encounter Changed Keene's Life; Exhibition Shows Work's Charms Through Scholar's Eyes	The Yomiuri Shimbun	2024年10月17日The Japan News
一般	最終日程 英・国総 合型	英語	Ⅱ		Bangkok Post, Jan 24, 2025 Bangkok air pollution forces 352 schools to close	AFP	© Agence France-Press